

Helmet-Mounted Radiation Attenuation for Astronaut Brains



Melodie Yashar,¹ Stephen Robinson²

¹San Jose State University Research Foundation at NASA Ames Research Center

²Director, UC Davis Center for Spaceflight Research

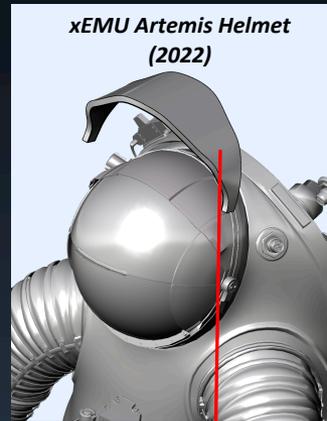
The UC Davis Human/Robotics/Vehicle Integration and Performance (HRVIP) Lab is part of the NASA REVEALS SSERVI. The REVEALS SERVI is designing and testing novel formulations for surface-conductive high-density polyethylene (HDPE) for radiation attenuation

HDPE layers for radiation attenuation may be added:

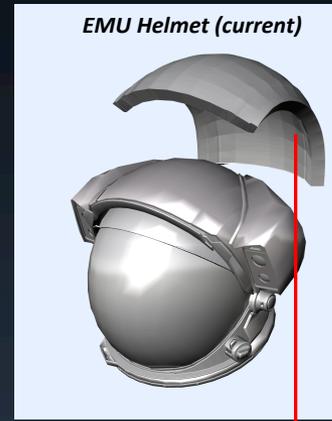
- Internal to the EMU helmet as a skull-conforming flexible layer, or
- External to the EMU helmet design

Although maximum HDPE is desired for maximum radiation attenuation / scattering, large helmet dimensions become a safety hazard

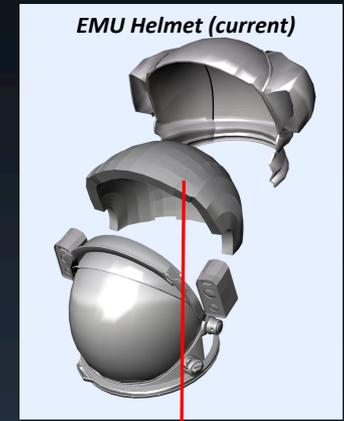
Anticipated outcomes of the project include: Design, mechanical modeling, radiation analysis, and operational cost/benefit analysis for adding internal and/or external HDPE to the NASA EMU helmet



External layer of ~1 cm HDPE applied to NASA xEMU Artemis Helmet



External layer of ~2 cm HDPE applied to NASA EMU Helmet



Inner lining of ~1.5 cm HDPE applied to NASA EMU Helmet

Bibliography

Anderson, B. et al. "Shuttle Spacesuit (Radiation) Model Development," (2001) ICES-2363

Anderson, B., Nealy, J.E. et al. "Analysis of a Radiation Model of the Shuttle Space Suit" NASA/TP-2003-212158 (2003)

Cucinotta, F. et al. "Radiation Protection Studies of International Space Station Extravehicular Activity Space Suits" (NASA/TP-2003-212051)

Moyers, "EVA space suit proton and electron threshold energy measurements by XCT and range shifting." Radiation Measurements 4 (2006) 1216-1226

Wilson, J.W., Anderson, B.M., Cucinotta, F.A., Ware, J., Zeitlin, C.J. "Spacesuit Radiation Shield Design Methods"

The design and dimensions of the EMU helmet affects the net safety status of astronauts in the following ways:

- Ease of head rotation and situational awareness
- Ease of egress/Ingress operations from airlock

A trade study for the addition of HDPE in respect to the potential for maximum radiation attenuation relative to the above considerations much be performed.



EMU Helmet (current)